



International Organization for Standardization (ISO) Technical Committee 265 (TC-265): Carbon Dioxide Capture, Transportation, and Geological Storage



Prepared for:

10th Annual SECARB/SSEB Stakeholders Meeting

Atlanta, GA

Prepared By:

Steven M Carpenter, VP, ARI & Chair, US TAG

11 March 2015



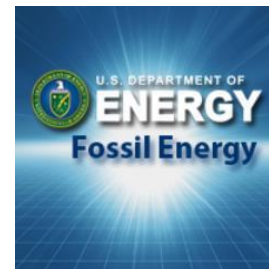
Acknowledgement

Traci Rodosta, Director, Sequestration Division & Coordinator,
Regional Carbon Sequestration Partnership – DOE-NETL

Mark Ackiewicz, Division of CCS Research –Program Manager,
DOE-FE

Dr. Jerry Hill, Technical Director, Southern States Energy Board

Kimberly Sams Gray, Director, Geosciences, Southern States
Energy Board



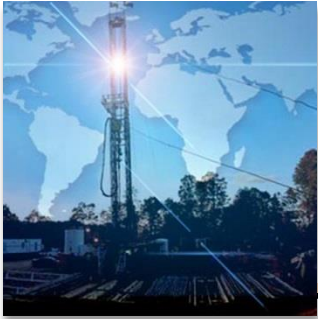
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1 ISO & Standards

2 TC-265

3 Why Do This...Next Steps



1: ISO & Standards

What are Standards?

- Consensus based
- Designed as a rule, guideline or definition
- Revisable and updateable
- Voluntary
- Standards must fit to purpose:
 - Prescriptive based
 - Objectives based
 - Performance based
 - Principles based
 - Hybrids



Why Standards?

- Because they are not laws...
 - *Standards & regulations can work together*
- Not Mandated
- Typically initiated by industry...
 - *And therefore better received and used by industry because they are part of the process*
- Demonstrate regulatory compliance
- Streamline the regulatory process
- Harmonize across jurisdictions

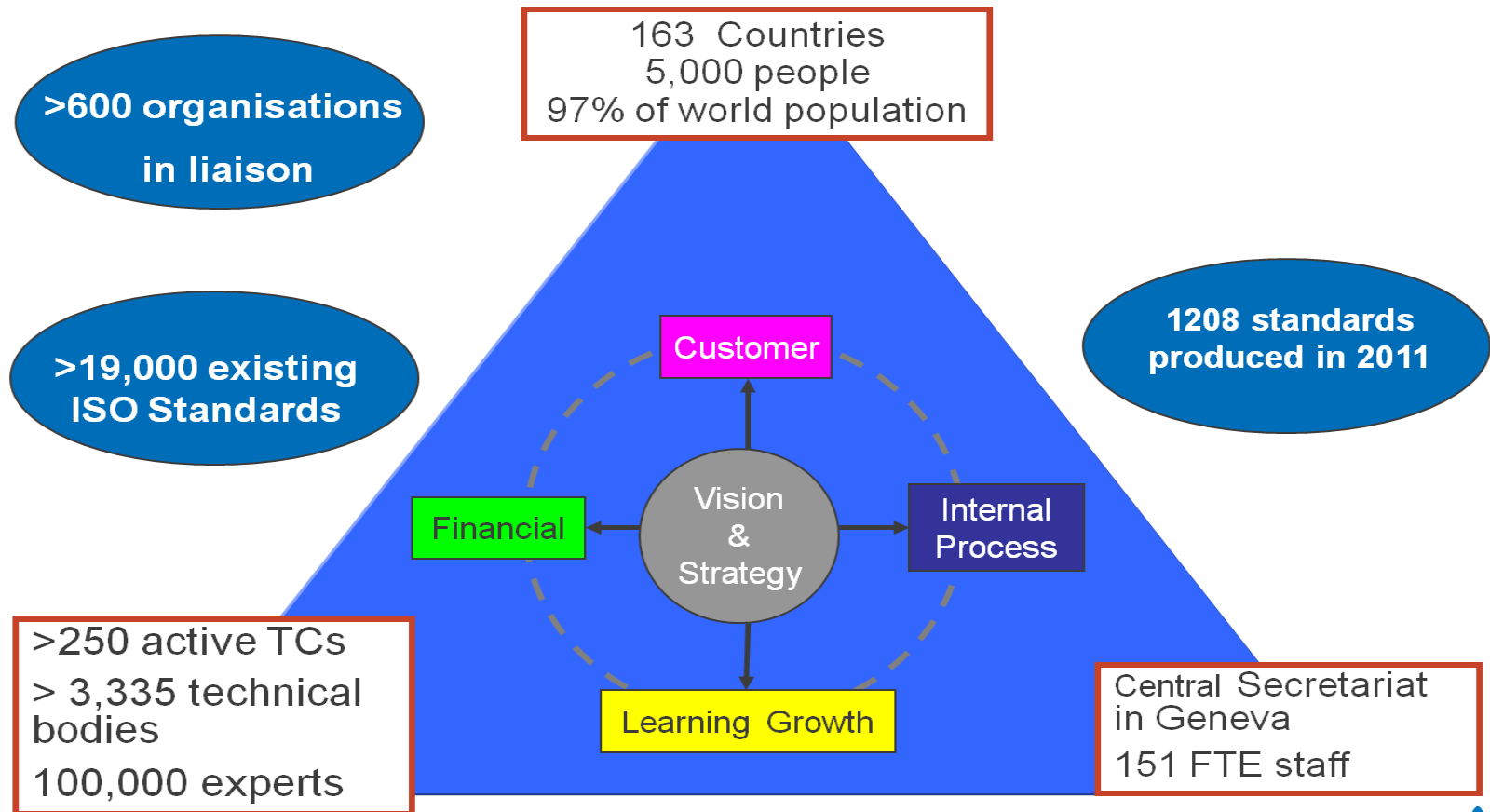


Must INCLUDE any and all...

- *UNFCCC - IPCC*
- *ISO*
- *EU European Directives*
- *USDOE*
- *USEPA*
- *NGO's (WRI, GCCSI, etc.)*
- *Federal, Provincial, State regulations*
- *Future expected directives*



ISO = A Global System

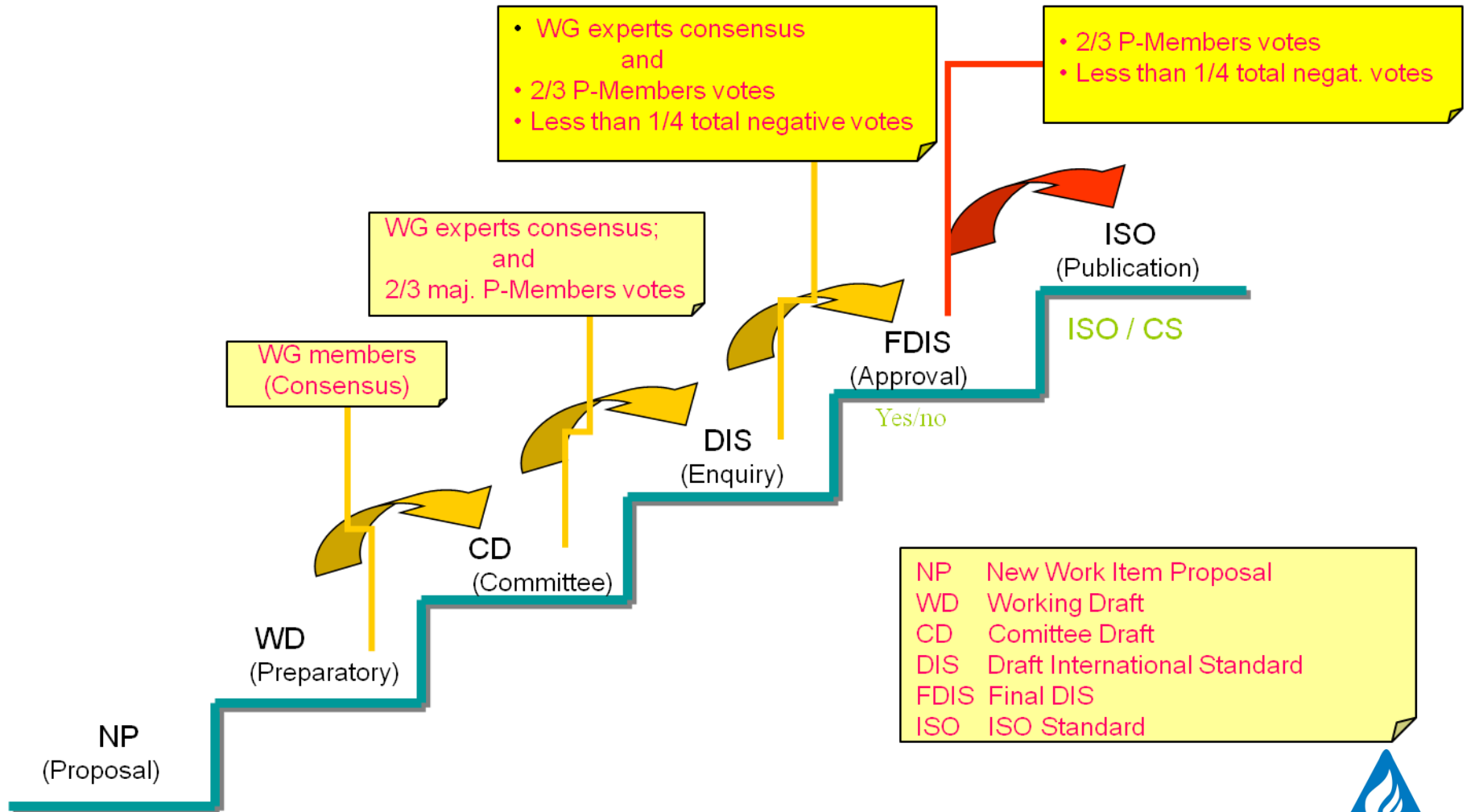


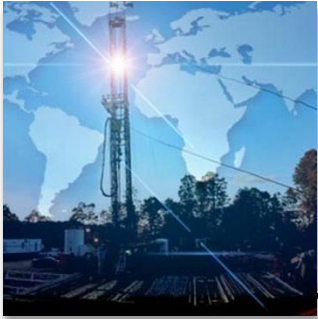
ISO Standards Development

- *ISO does not write standards*
- *Technical Committees write standards*
- *P-Member countries approve standards*
- *Nations adopt ISO standards*
- *ISO does not influence the technical content*



ISO Standards Process





2: ISO TC 265

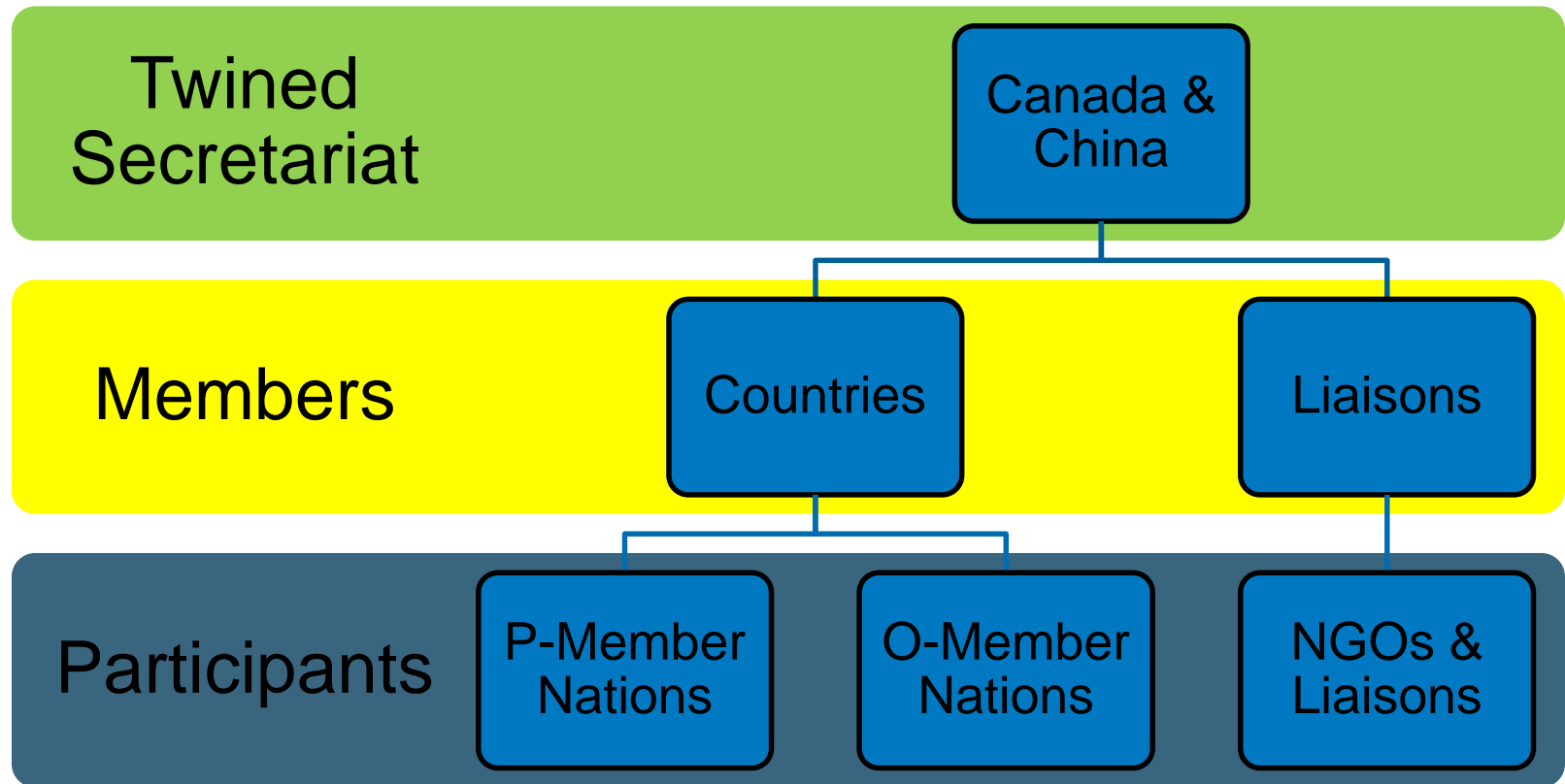
Carbon Dioxide Capture, Transportation, and Geological Storage

Title & Designation:

Standardization of design, construction, operation, and environmental planning and management, risk management, quantification, monitoring and verification, and related activities in the field of carbon dioxide capture, transportation, and geological storage (CCS).



ISO TC 265 – CCS Organization



ISO TC 265 – P-Members

Participating Countries:

Australia

Canada

China

France

Germany

India

Italy

Japan

S. Korea

Malaysia

Netherlands

Norway

Saudi Arabia

South Africa

Spain

Sweden

Switzerland

United Kingdom

United States

- ✓ *Voting Members*
- ✓ *Guaranteed International Expert Participation on all WGs*



ISO TC 265 – O-Members

Observing Countries:

Argentina

Brazil

Czech Rep.

Egypt

Finland

Iran

New Zealand

Serbia

Sri Lanka

- ✓ *Non-voting Members*
- ✓ *May request International Expert Participation on all WGs*
- ✓ *May upgrade to P-Member at any time*



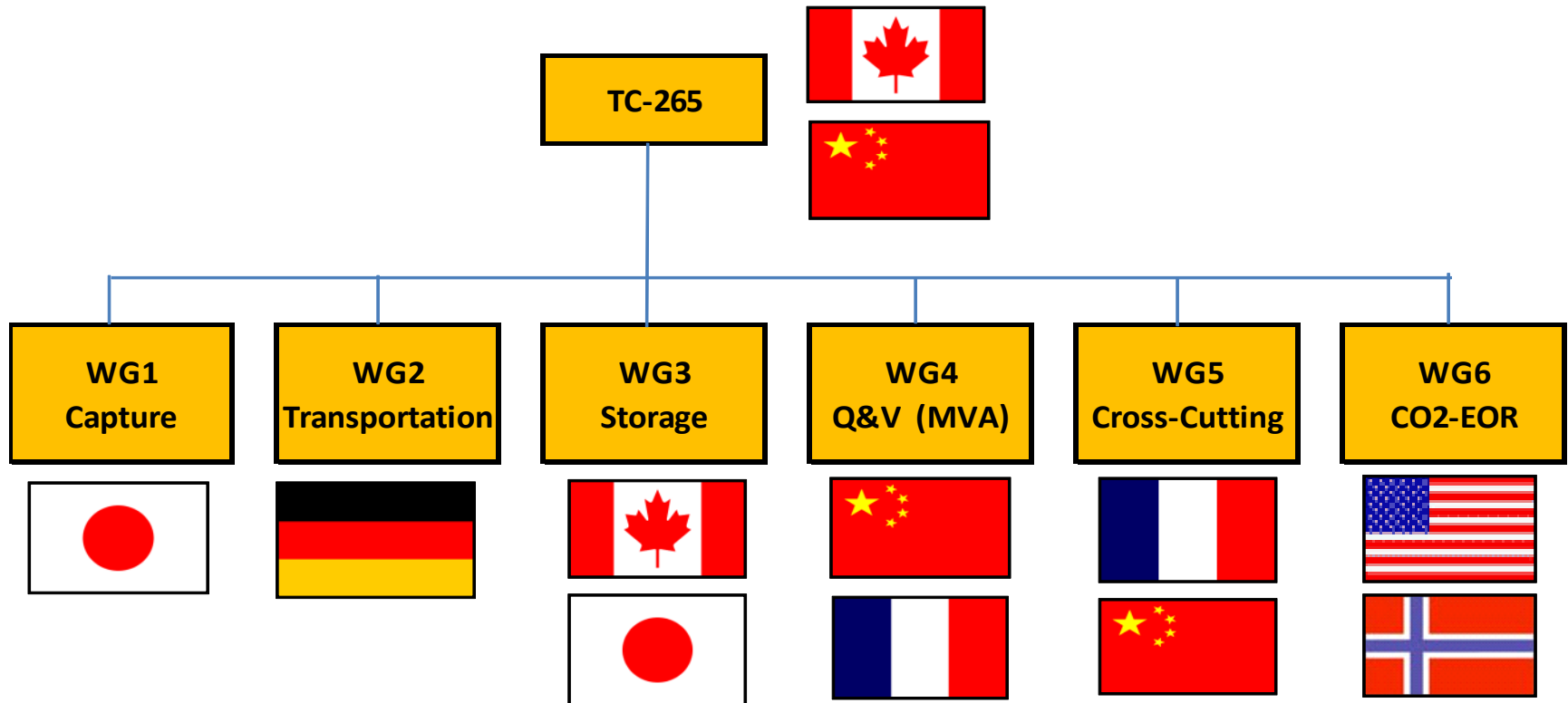
ISO TC 265 – Liaisons

- *ISO TC207 Environmental Management*
- *ISO TC67 Petroleum and Natural Gas*
- *CEN/TC 234 Gas Infrastructure*
- *Carbon Sequestration Leadership Forum (CSLF)*
- *European Industrial Gases Association (EIGA)*
- *Global CCS Institute (GCCSI)*
- *International Energy Association (IEA)*
- *IEAGHG*
- *CO2 GeoNet*
- *World Resources Institute (WRI)*

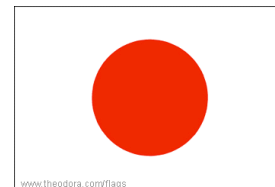
- ✓ *Non-voting Members*
- ✓ *Guaranteed International Expert Participation on all WGs*



TC-265 Working Groups



WG1: Capture



Technical Report (TR):

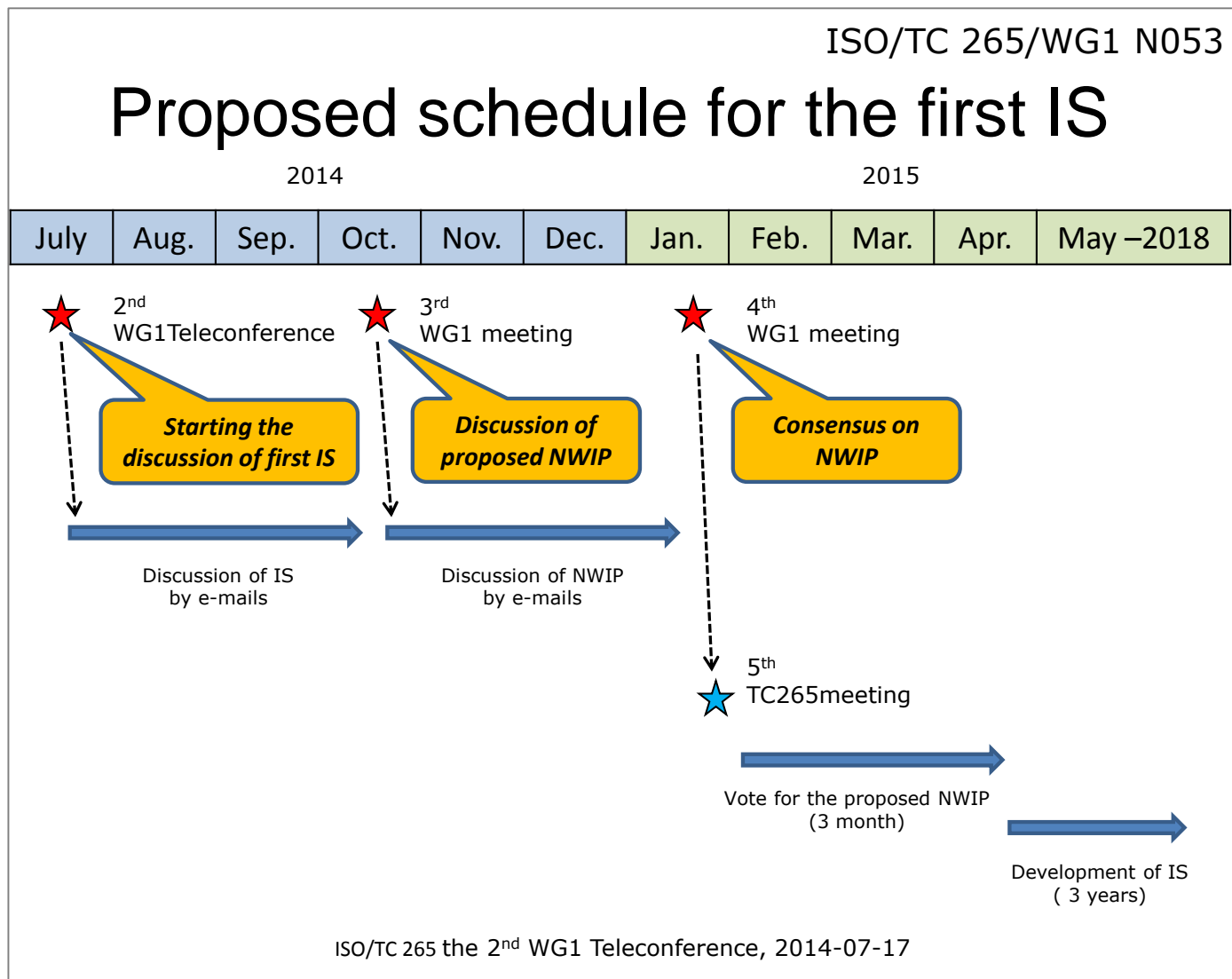
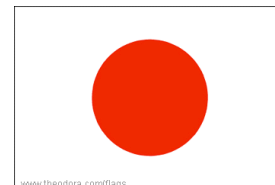
- Pre-, post-, & oxyfuel combustion capture
- Industrial processes
- Separation, purification
- Dehydration, compression and pumping
- Liquefaction, installation, operation, maintenance
- Quality of CO₂ streams
- Monitoring, management systems
- Plant retrofitting

- ✓ *4 US Members*
- ✓ *All have lead author roles*



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WG1: Capture

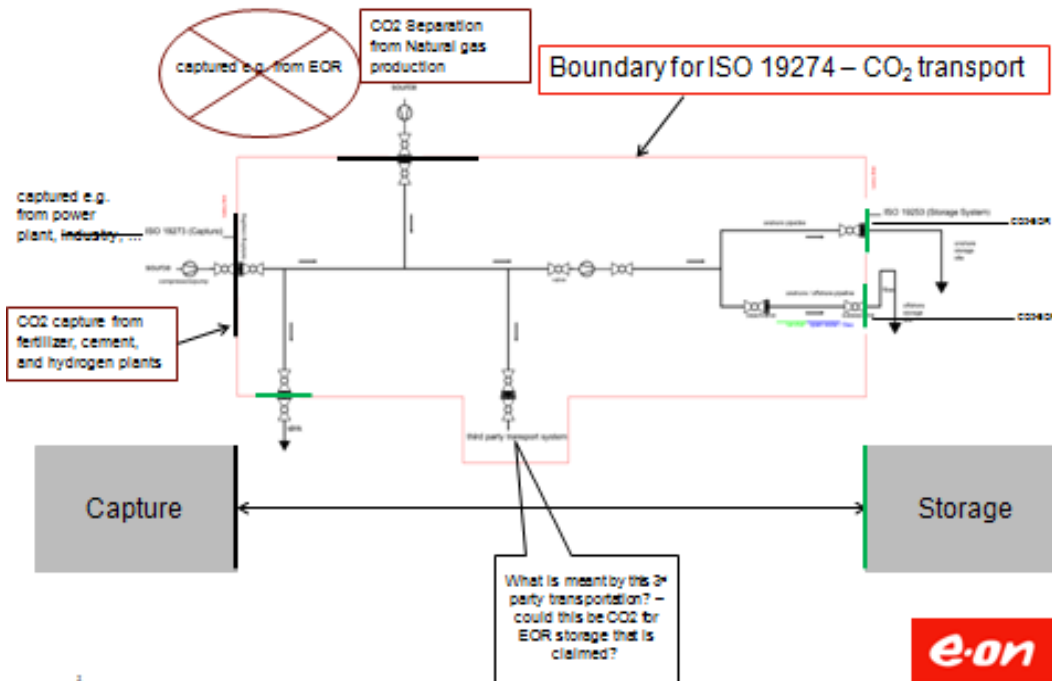


WG2: Transportation



Pipeline transportation systems boundaries:

Definition of CO₂ Transport Boundaries



✓ 2 US Members

- *Pipelines not currently covered by existing ISO/TC-67 standards*
- *Health, safety and environment (HSE) aspects specific to transport*
- *Monitoring of CO₂*



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WG2: Transportation



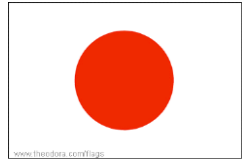
427 comments:

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| • Australia | 34 comments |
| • Canada | 27 comments |
| • China | 42 comments |
| • France | 9 comments |
| • Germany | 5 comments |
| • Japan | 16 comments |
| • Norway | 19 comments |
| • UK | 212 comments |
| • USA | 63 comments |



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WG3: Storage



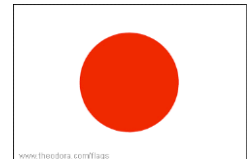
Geological storage of carbon dioxide; Canada (Onshore) Japan (Offshore):

- Z-741-12 as seed document
- Site selection
- Site characterization
- Risk assessment & risk management
- Well construction
- Closure
- Post-closure

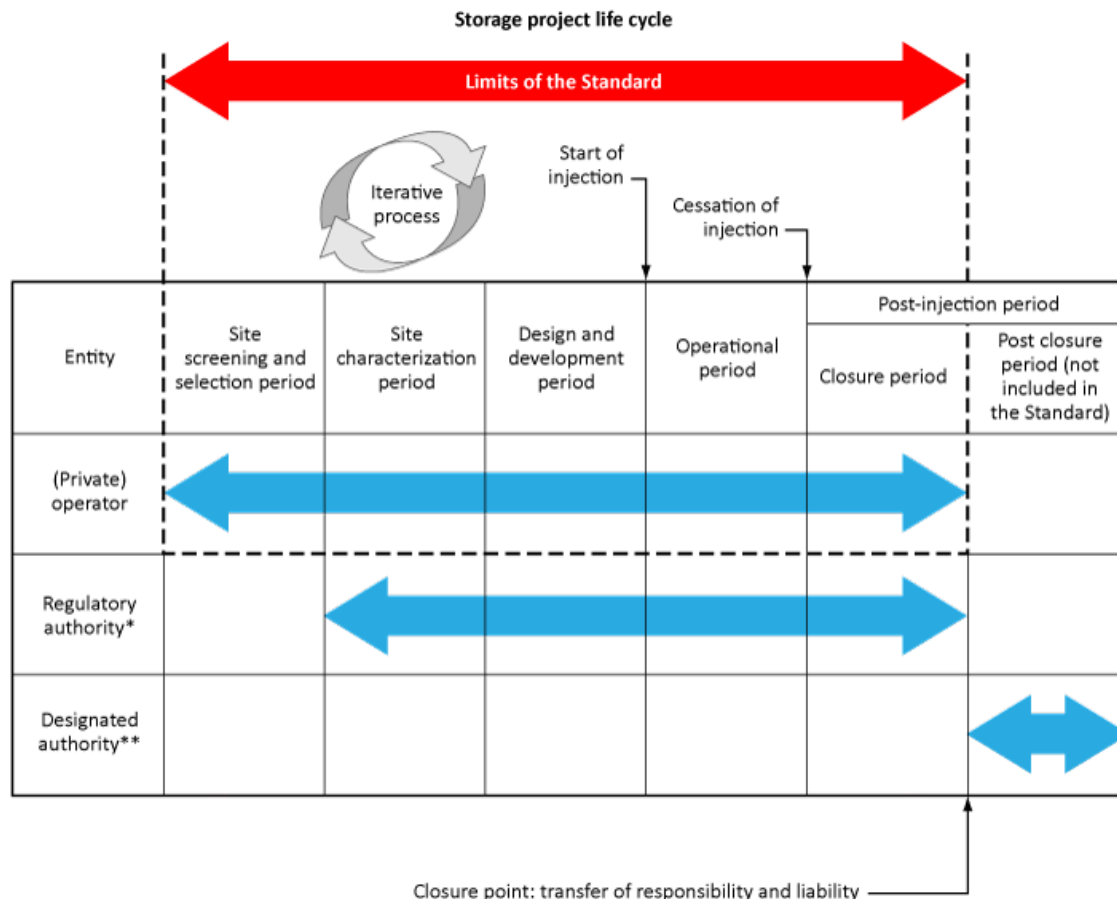
- ✓ *8 US Members*
- ✓ *Many have lead or co-lead author roles*



WG3: Storage



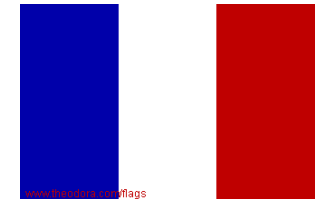
- 750 comments from the Technical Committee



WG4: Quantification & Verification

Quantification & Verification Methodology (TR); Led by China, with support from France:

- Project boundary & leakage
- CO₂ quantification
- Monitoring and reporting
- Third party verification
- Life Cycle Analysis



✓ 4 US
Members

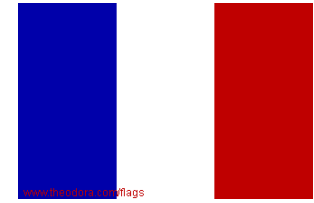
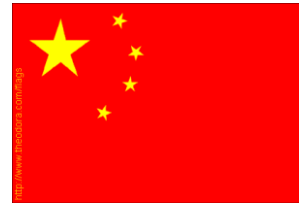
Professor Bo Peng, CUPB, CHAIR
Ms Mei LIU , CNIS, Secretariat



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WG4: Quantification & Verification

Country	Number of member (2014, last plenary)	Current membership
Australia	1	1
Canada	2	4
China	4	4
France	1	4
Germany	2	2
Japan	6	6
Korea	1	2
Norway	2	2
Spain	2	2
Sweden		1
UK	1	2
US	4	5
Liaison	1	2
Total	27	37

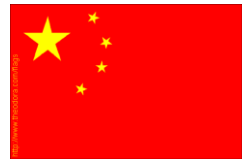


*Professor Bo Peng, CUPB, CHAIR
Ms Mei LIU , CNIS, Secretariat*



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WG5: Crosscutting Issues



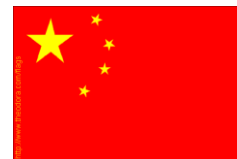
Definitions & Vocabulary; Led by France, with support from China:

- Terminology
- Definitions
- System Integration
- Public Participation & Engagement
- Mixing of gas streams from different sources

- ✓ 7 US Members
- ✓ Many have lead or co-lead author roles



WG5: Crosscutting Issues



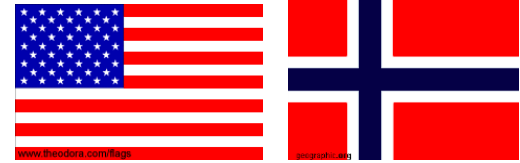
Example of harmonizing cross-cutting terms among WGs: CO₂ stream

- **WG5:** *a stream consisting overwhelmingly of carbon dioxide*
- **WG2:** *stream consisting overwhelmingly of carbon dioxide with a limited fraction of other chemical substances*
- **WG3:** *a stream of carbon dioxide that has been captured from an emission source (e.g., a fossil fuel power plant) and meets applicable regulatory requirements for CO₂ storage*

Note: It may include any incidental associated substances derived from the source materials or the capture process, added as a result of commingling for transportation, added to the stream to enable or improve the injection process and/or trace substances added to assist in CO₂ migration detection.



WG6: CO2-EOR



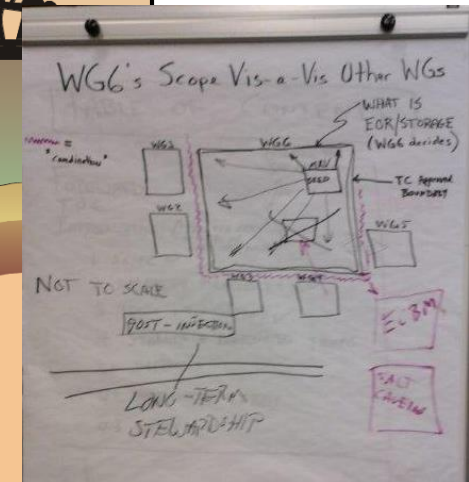
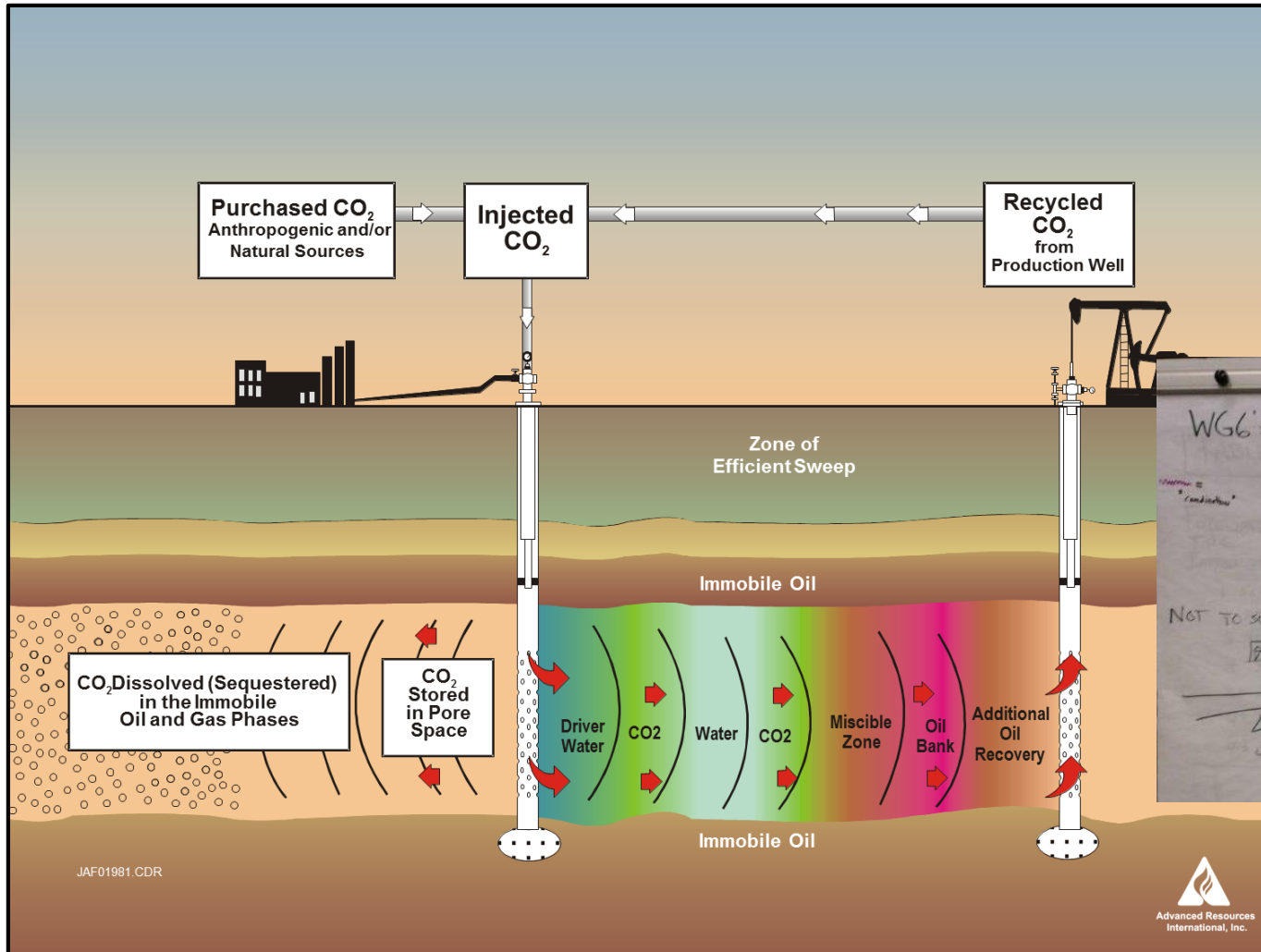
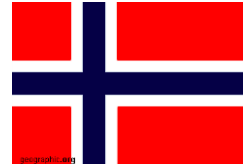
Carbon Dioxide Storage using EOR; led by USA, with support from Norway:

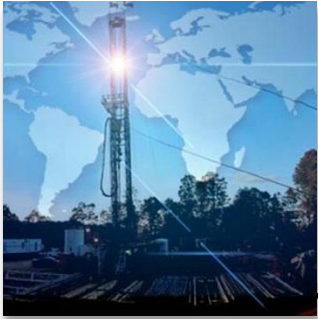
- *Low-pressure subsurface oil field operating environments*
- *Reservoir & pore space management*
- *Manage known lateral stratigraphic traps in the target formation*
- *Coordination with WGs 1-5*

- ✓ 14 US Members
 - ✓ 1 - Norway
 - ✓ 5 - Canada
 - ✓ 2 - Japan
 - ✓ 2 - IEA
 - ✓ 24 Total Members
- Expected:
- China
 - France
 - UK
 - Liaisons



WG6: CO₂-EOR





3: Why Do This...Next Steps



Real-world application



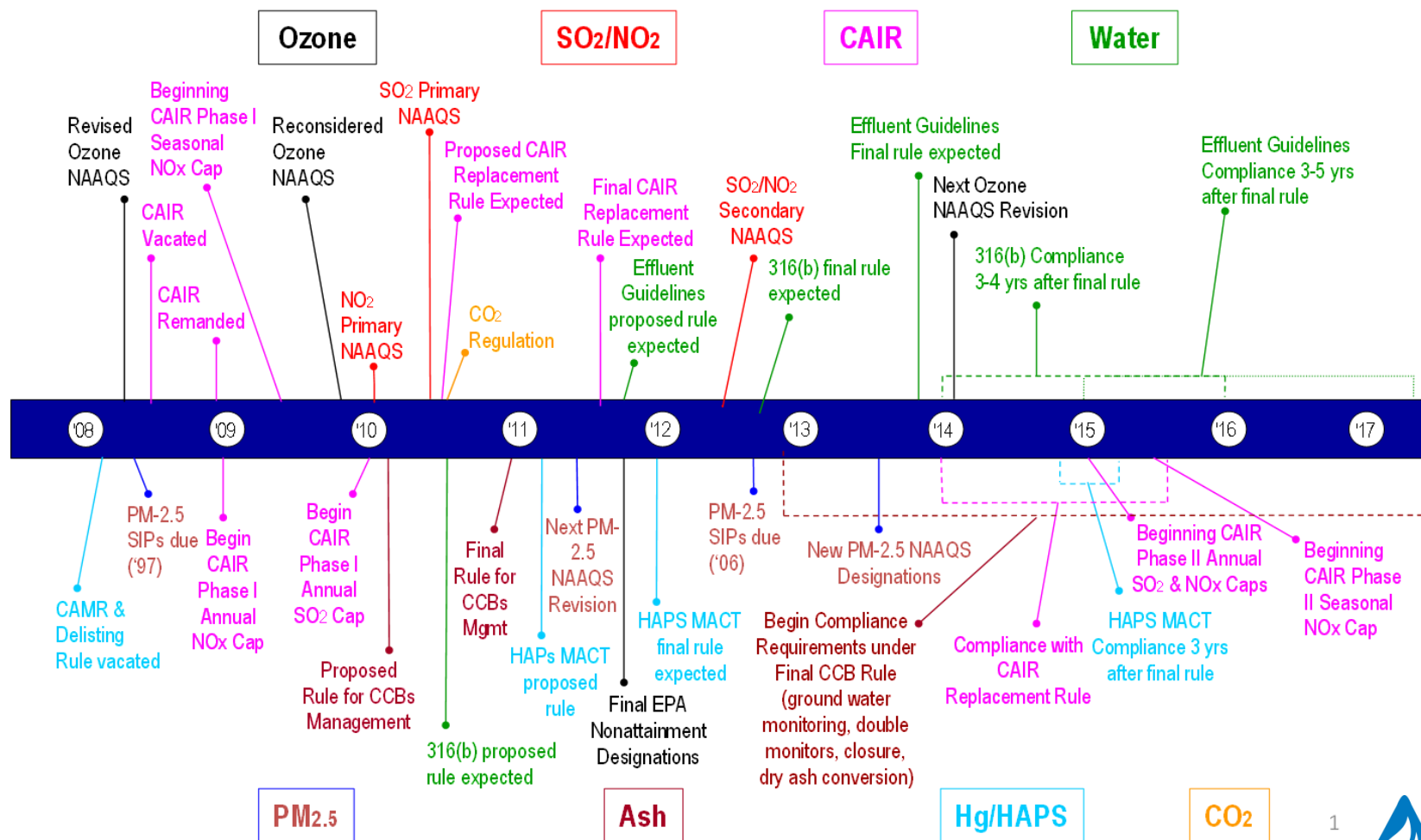
*Mike Monea
President, Carbon Capture & Storage
Initiatives - Saskatchewan Power
Corporation (Boundary Dam)*

“Standards, smart local and global standards, are essential to the timely advancement of the technologies and equipment that will be necessary to make safe reliable power with the capture of emissions from hydrocarbon fueled power plants.”



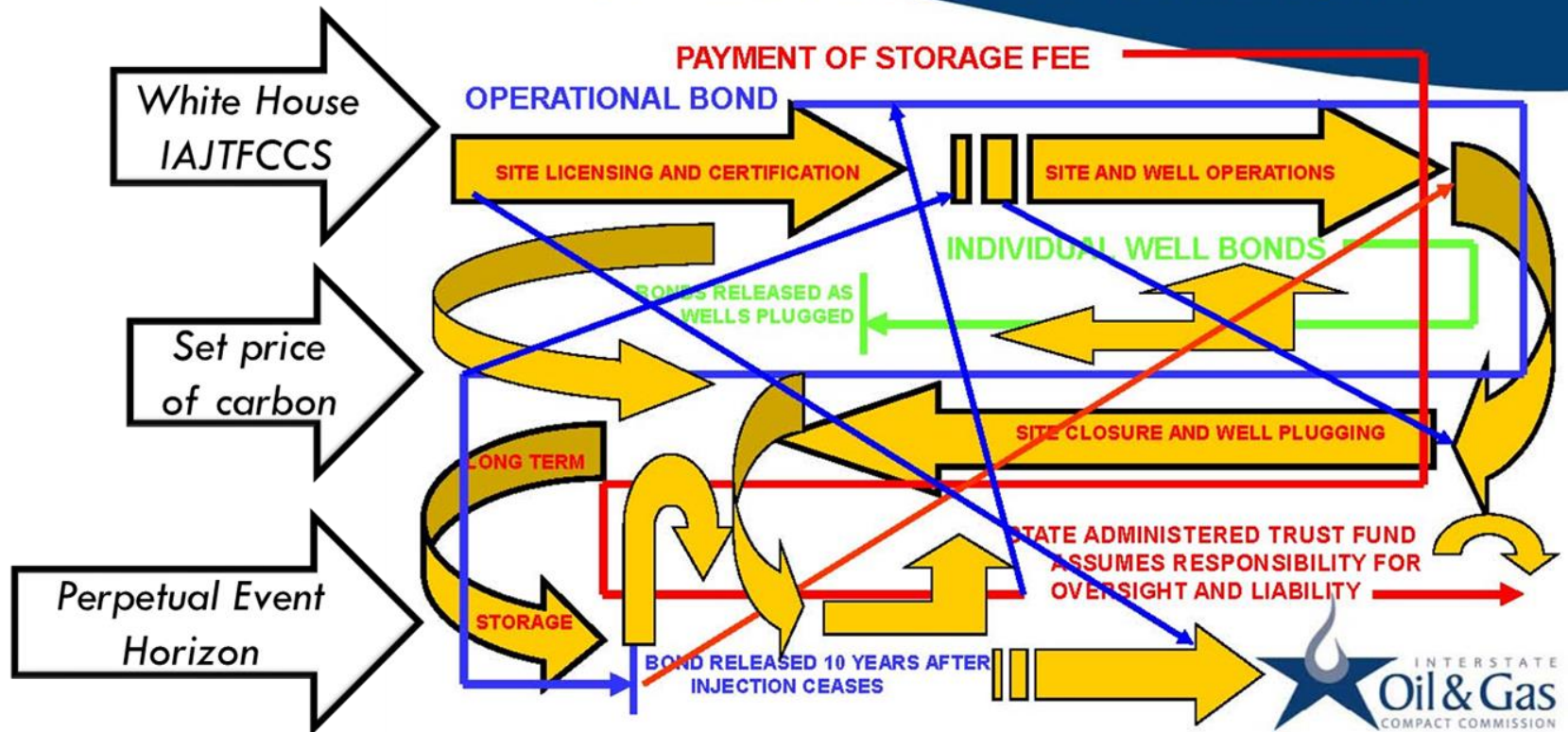
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Regulatory Confusion



Regulatory Conflict

CGS REGULATORY FRAMEWORK



Lack of ...



**Asia-Pacific
Economic Cooperation**



United Nations
Framework Convention on
Climate Change

...Regulatory Framework:

- *Malaysia*
- *Argentina*
- *Iran*
- *Brazil*
- *Egypt*

...Industry Experience – expands membership:

- *Saudi Arabia*
- *Mexico*



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Issues Impacting CCUS in US

- Complying with Subpart RR of the GHG Reporting Program
- Categorization of CO₂ as a solid waste and maybe hazardous waste
- Potential conversion of State-based UIC Class II programs into UIC Class VI programs.
- EPA's Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD)



SECARB Expertise Globally

SECARB Members

- Richard Esposito, SoCo
- Sue Hovorka, *UT-BEG*
- George Koperna, *ARI*
- Shahab Mohaghegh, *WVU*
- Jack Pashin, *GSA/OSU*
- Nino Ripepi, *VT*
- Kimberly Sams Gray, *SSEB*
- Greg Schnacke, *Denbury*
- Mike Surface, *Dominion*
- Steven Carpenter, *ARI*

~40% of expertise

RCSP Members

- Andrew Duguid
- Jim Ekman
- Sarah Forbes
- Scott Frailey
- Sallie Greenberg
- Randall Locke
- Sarah Wade
- Mark Woods

***SECARB + other RCSP
~75% of expertise***



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International Plenary Meeting - Birmingham



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International Plenary Meeting - Birmingham



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Next Steps...

- 6th Plenary Meeting in September – Oslo, Norway
- Participate in UNFCCC – COP21 in Paris
- Expect draft standards for:
 - Post-combustion capture
 - CO₂ transportation by pipeline
 - Storage in saline/stacked reservoirs
 - Risk Analysis & LCA
 - CO₂-EOR



Thank You



Washington, DC

4501 Fairfax Drive, Suite 910
Arlington, VA 22203
Phone: (703) 528-8420
Fax: (703) 528-0439

Houston, Texas

11931 Wickchester Lane
Suite 200
Houston, TX 77043-4574
Phone: (281) 558-6569
Fax: (281) 558-9202

Cincinnati, Ohio

1282 Secretariat Court
Batavia, OH 45103
Phone: (513) 460-0360
scarpenter@adv-res.com

Knoxville, Tennessee

1202 Kenesaw Ave
Knoxville, TN 37919-7736



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Backup & Supporting Slides

US TAG Membership

Members		Role & International WG	Affiliation
Carpenter	Steven	Chair, WG2 & WG6	Advanced Resources
Batum	Melissa		BOEM
Coddington	Kipp	WG3 & WG6	NACCSA
Comello	Stephen	WG5	Stanford
Duguid	Andrew	WG3 & WG6	Schlumberger
Ekmann	Jim	WG1	Leonardo Tech
Esposito	Richard	WG3 & WG6	Southern Company
Feldman	Arnie	WG1 & WG5	JJD Environmental
Forbes	Sarah	WG5	WRI
Frailey	Scott	WG3 & WG6	Illinois GS
Greenberg	Sallie	WG5	Illinois GS
Herzog	Howard	WG1	MIT
Hill	Bruce	WG6	CATF
Hovorka	Sue	WG6	UT-BEG
Hnottavange-Telleen	Ken	WG5	Schlumberger
Jenvey	Nigel	WG6	BP
Koperna	George	WG6	Advanced Resources
Marston	Phil	WG5 & WG6	Marston Law
Mohaghegh	Shahab	WG4 & WG6	WVU
Pashin	Jack	WG3	OSU
Ripepi	Nino	WG4	VT
Sams	Kimberly	WG3	SSEB
Schnacke	Greg	WG2 & WG6	Denbury
Surface	Michael	WG1	Dominion
Thomas	Burt	WG4	USGS
Van Voorhees	Bob	WG3 & WG5 & WG6	USCCSA
Wade	Sarah	WG4 & WG6	Wade, LLC
Woods	Mark	WG1	Booz Allen Hamilton

